# Contents


Preface v

Acknowledgements vii

Contributors xiii

**SECTION 1: GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS**

Chapter 1
Normal vulva 1
*Andreas R Günthert*

Chapter 2
Normal histology of the vulva and anogenital area 9
*Sigrid Regauer*

Chapter 3
Vulvovaginal care 13
*Jan Brockie*

Chapter 4
Taking a vulvar history and examination of the vulva 17
*Barbara Eberz*

Chapter 5
Scoring and recording of vulvar disease 21
*Gudula Kirtschig, Susan M Cooper*

Chapter 6
How to take a vulvar biopsy and what to expect from a histopathological examination 29
*Barbara Eberz, Sigrid Regauer*

**SECTION 2: SYMPTOMS AND SIGNS OF DISEASE**

Chapter 7
General treatment considerations 33
*Susan M Cooper, Gudula Kirtschig*

Chapter 8
Pruritus 37
*Tanja Gizela Bohl*

Chapter 9
Pain 43
*Susan M Cooper, Gudula Kirtschig*

Chapter 10
Red skin 45
*Gudula Kirtschig, Susan M Cooper*

Chapter 11
Broken skin 49
*Gudula Kirtschig, Susan M Cooper*

Chapter 12
White skin 51
*Susan M Cooper, Ruth Asher, Gudula Kirtschig*

Chapter 13
Pigmented skin 55
*Susan M Cooper, Ruth Asher, Gudula Kirtschig*

Chapter 14
Scarring 59
*Gudula Kirtschig, Susan M Cooper*

Chapter 15
Swollen vulva 61
*Susan M Cooper, Gudula Kirtschig*

**SECTION 3: VULVAR DISEASES**

Chapter 16
Atopic eczema, lichen simplex, seborrheic dermatitis 63
*Karen L Gibbon*

Chapter 17
Contact dermatitis (irritant and allergic), fixed drug eruption, and immediate hypersensitivity reactions 73
*Martin Zikeli, Sylvie M Franken, Thomas Rustemeyer*

Chapter 18
Erythema multiforme majus, Stevens–Johnson syndrome/ toxic epidermal necrolysis, and Graft versus Host Disease 79
*Maja Mockenhaupt, Mirjana Ziemer*

Chapter 19
Lichen sclerosus 89
*Janet McLelland, Susan M Cooper, Gudula Kirtschig*

Chapter 20
Lichen planus 97
*Gudula Kirtschig, Susan M Cooper*

Chapter 21
Plasma cell vulvitis 107
*Anne Lise Ording Helgesen*

Chapter 22
Vulvar psoriasis 109
*Michael Sticherling*

Chapter 23
Hidradenitis suppurativa 115
*Ditte M Saunte, Gregor B E Jemec*

Chapter 24
Granulomatous conditions of the vulva 121
*Michael A Hambardzumyan, Ad A van Bodegraven, Tom J Stoof*

Chapter 25
Scleroderma, systemic lupus erythematosus, and Sjögren syndrome 129
*Christiane Pfeiffer*

Chapter 26
Autoimmune bullous diseases 137
*Kathy Taghipour, Gudula Kirtschig*

Chapter 27
Inherited bullous diseases 149
*Kathy Taghipour, Gudula Kirtschig*

Chapter 28
Vulvar ulcers 159
*Jennifer Anne Yell, Aysha Javed*

Chapter 29
Primary bacterial and fungal vulvar and vulvovaginal infections 169
*Mariola Pawlaczyk, Michał Pawlaczyk*

Chapter 30
Viral diseases 177
*Dominique Parent, Fanny Camus*

Chapter 31
Sexually transmitted diseases 191
*Katherine Brown*

Chapter 32
Cysts and diseases of the glands 201
*George Meligonis*

Chapter 33
Solid benign tumors 211
*Iskander H Chaudhry, William James Merchant*

Chapter 34
Benign and malignant pigmented lesions of the vulva 217
*Sigrid Regauer*

Chapter 35
Malignant and premalignant non-pigmented tumors 225
*Joanne A de Hullu, Irene A M van der Avoort, Hedwig van de Nieuwenhof*

Chapter 36
Extramammary Paget disease of the vulva 233
*Laura T H Wang*

Chapter 37
Vulvar vascular disease 241
*Marianne G R De Maeseneer, Mirte Siemerink*

Chapter 38
Vulvodynia 245
*David Nunns*

Chapter 39
Psychological and sexological aspects 251
*Marjo J Ramakers*

Chapter 40
Vulvar cosmetic surgery 257
*Claudia E Marchitelli*

Chapter 41
Vulvar body art 265
*Christa De Cuyper*

Chapter 42
Vulvar disease in children 273
*Ruth Murphy*

Index 279