Contents

Chapter 1: Anatomy of the Ear 1

Developmental Anatomy 1
External ear 1
Middle ear 3
Inner ear 5
Anatomy of the Ear 8
External ear 8
Middle ear (tympanic cavity) 16
Walls of middle ear 19
Contents of middle ear 24
Blood supply (middle ear) 32
Nerve supply to middle ear 33
Inner ear anatomy 33
Semicircular ducts 44
Endolymphatic duct and sac 45

Chapter 2: Physiology of the Ear 48

Physiology of Hearing 48
External and middle ear transformer mechanism 50
Conduction in diseased middle ear 59
Perceptive apparatus cochlea 61
Fluids in cochlea 62
Cochlear sensory apparatus and organ of Corti 64
Pathological state of outer and inner hair cells 68
Mechanical travelling wave 69
Mechanical transduction 71
Responses of auditory nerve fibers 72
Electrical responses of cochlea 73
Central auditory pathways 74
Physiology of Balance 78

Chapter 3: Diseases of the External Ear 85

Congenital Lesions of Pinna 85
Traumatic 93

Inflammatory 101
Infective 102
Neoplasm 121
Cysts 121
Malignant tumors 126
Miscellaneous 129

Chapter 4: Acute Suppurative Otitis Media 134
Clinical presentation 138
Treatment 144

Chapter 5: Secretory Otitis Media 149
Anatomical and microbiological aspects 152
Symptoms 155
Signs 156
Investigations 157
Treatment 157

Chapter 6: Chronic Suppurative Otitis Media 166
Classification 166
Pathology of chronic suppurative otitis media (tubotympanic, mucosal type) 171
Chronic Otitis Media (Atticoantral or Squamous Type) 182

Chapter 7: Complications of the Otitis Media.....193
Historical perspective 193
Intracranial Complications 197
Extradural abscess 197
Subdural abscess 200
Lateral sinus thrombophlebitis 202
Meningitis 205
Brain abscess 209
Otitic hydrocephalus 214
Intratemporal (Extracranial) Complications 215
Petrositis 222
Facial palsy 224
Labyrinthitis 226
Labyrinthine fistula 229
Cerebrospinal fluid otorrhea 230

Chapter 8: Facial Nerve Paralysis....232
Surgical anatomy 232
Facial nerve palsy 239
Evaluation of facial nerve palsy 247
Common causes of infranuclear facial nerve palsy 255
Facial palsy at birth 265
Syndromes with congenital facial palsy and miscellaneous facial problem 265
Miscellaneous conditions 266

Chapter 9: Vertigo....268
Triggering factors in vertigo 272
Examination and evaluation 274
Specific tests 292
Other tests 296
Common causes of aural vertigo 298
Benign paroxysmal positional vertigo 312
Perilymph fistula (labyrinthine window rupture) 315
Ototoxicity 317
Autoimmune inner ear disease 318
Inner ear trauma 319
Superior semicircular canal dehiscence 319
Vestibular Schwannoma (acoustic neuroma) 321
Central vestibular disorders 322
Treatment of vertigo 323

Chapter 10: Deafness....328
Sensorineural hearing loss 331
Deaf mutism 343
Presbycusis (age-related hearing loss) 350
Ototoxicity 354
Noise-induced hearing loss 361
Sudden sensorineural hearing loss 368
Management 372
Non-organic hearing loss 373
Conductive hearing loss and its management 374

Suggested Reading 377
Annexure 379
Index 381