Contents

Chapter 1 Slippery when Wet: Broken Guidewire, Ruptured Balloon in Cath Lab **1**
Sundeep Mishra, Gautam Sharma

• Fractured Guidewire *1* • Nondeflation of Balloon *5* • Balloon Rupture *8*

Chapter 2 If You Break it—You Own it: Embolization of Cath Lab Hardware **12**
Sundeep Mishra, Ranjit K Nath

• Stent Embolization *12* • Embolization of Other Coronary Hardware *20*

Chapter 3 Interventions for Left to Right Shunts—To Plug or not to Plug: That is not the Question **22**
Saurabh Kumar Gupta, Sivasubramanian Ramakrishnan

• Device Malposition and Embolization *23* • Cardiac Perforation and Erosion *29* • Impingement of Adjacent Cardiac Structures *30*
• Arrhythmia and Conduction Blocks *30*
• Air Embolism and Thromboembolism *30*

Chapter 4 Delicate Sound of Thunder: Coronary Perforations **32**
Sundeep Mishra, Neeraj Parakh

• Types of Perforations *32* • Factors Predisposing to Perforation *32*
• Clinical Outcomes of Perforation *33* • Management of Perforation *34*
• Guidewire Perforation *39*

Chapter 5 Bark at the Moon: Technical Difficulties in Cath Lab **42**
Sundeep Mishra, Rakesh Yadav

• Wire not Crossing *42* • Wire Crossing but Balloon not Crossing *43*
• Failure of the Balloon to Expand *48* • Difficulty in Stent Positioning *50*
• Stent not Expanding *51* • Concertina Effect after Guidewire Insertion *52*

Chapter 6 Honey I Shrunk the Stent: Issues in Stent Implantation **56**
Sundeep Mishra, Ranjit K Nath

• History of Stent Technology *56*

Chapter 7 Cannulation Blues: Issues with Guide Catheter **73**
Sundeep Mishra, Sunil Verma

• Guiding Catheters *73* • Native Coronary Arteries *75*
• Saphenous Vein Grafts *76* • Internal Mammary Artery *76*
• Anomalous Origin of Artery *77* • Exchange of Guide Catheter *81*

Chapter 8 Valvular Interventions: Keep Your Eyes on the Door and Your Mind on the Procedure **82**
Neeraj Parakh, Sundeep Mishra

• Balloon Mitral Valvotomy *82* • Tackling Complications *84*

Chapter 9 Management of Resistant Thrombus: Catastrophe and the Cure **90**
Sundeep Mishra, Neeraj Parakh, Marta Bande

• Huge Thrombus Burden *90* • Pathophysiology of Thrombus Containing Lesions *91* • Evaluation of Thrombus Containing Lesions *91*
• Management of Resistant Thrombus/Distal Embolization: Current Strategies *94*

Chapter 10 Complications of Rotablation and its Management **103**
Zehra Husain, Gianluca Rigatelli, Ramesh Daggubati

• Clinical Complications *103* • Angiographic Complications *104*
• Adjunctive Therapies *106* • Device Complications *107*

Chapter 11 Extremely Sick Patient: Role of Cardiac Assist Devices **116**
Ramesh Daggubati, Gary Nash, Sundeep Adusumalli, Narasimha Swamy Gollol Raju

• Levels of Cardiogenic Shock *124*

Chapter 12 Complications of Radial Access: Children of a Lesser God **127**
S Anandraja

• Radial Artery Spasm *127* • Radial Artery Occlusions *129*

Chapter 13 Momentary Lapse of Reason: Mortality in Cath Lab **136**
Sundeep Mishra, Neeraj Parakh

• Background *136* • Factors before the Procedure *137*
• Factors During the Procedure *141* • Factors After the Procedure *145*
• How to Prevent Mortality? *148*

Index *151*