Contents

1. **Overview of Coagulation and Hemostasis** 1
   Jagdish Hiremath, Prasant K Sahoo

2. **Anticoagulants: Oral and Parenteral Agents** 7
   SK Goel

3. **Indications of Anticoagulation Therapy** 12
   Yogendra Singh

4. **Oral Anticoagulants: From Discovery to Clinical Practice** 19
   K Damodara Rao Kodem, Mrinal K Das

5. **Vitamin K Antagonists in Thromboembolic Disorders** 24
   B Kesavamoorthy, Jagdish Hiremath

6. **Tests for Monitoring Adequacy and Efficacy of Anticoagulation Therapy** 33
   Nazir I Juvale

7. **Initiation and Maintenance of Vitamin K Antagonist Therapy** 41
   Nirmal Kumar

8. **Anticoagulation in Nonvalvular Atrial Fibrillation** 48
   Ummer K

9. **Prevention and Management of DVT and PE, and Role of Vitamin K Antagonists** 59
   Prashant Vaijyanath

10. **Anticoagulation in Valvular Heart Disease** 73
    Nitin S Patki

11. **Anticoagulation in Special Situations: Pregnancy** 86
    Uday M Jadhav, Yugandhar Bachhu

12. **Anticoagulation in Special Populations: Geriatric and Pediatric** 90
    Deependra Bhatnagar

13. **Anticoagulation in Special Situations: Cancer** 97
    Nitin S Patki

14. **Anticoagulation in Special Situations: Chronic Kidney Disease** 100
Uday M Jadhav

15. **Anticoagulation in Major and Minor Surgeries** 103
Prashant Vaijyanath

16. **Anticoagulation in Dental Surgeries** 108
Bhupesh Shah, Deependra Bhatnagar

17. **Bleeding Complications with Vitamin K Antagonists** 115
Sridhar Kasturi

18. **Food and Drug Interactions** 121
Sanjay Dhaded

19. **Real-World Challenges with Anticoagulation** 126
Rajiv Agarwal , Prashant Vaijyanath

20. **Role of Patient Education and Counseling during Anticoagulation Therapy** 133
Ummer K, Bhupesh Shah