Contents

1. **History of Neuroendoscopy** 1
   David N Garza, David F Jimenez
   - Endoscopic Prehistory *1*
   - The First Endoscopes *2*
   - Nitze and the Modern Endoscope *3*
   - Neuroendoscopy Emerges *3*
   - The Dandy Years *4*
   - The Decline and Rebirth of Neuroendoscopy *5*
   - Fiber Optics *5*
   - Rod-Lens System *5*
   - Selfoc Lens *5*
   - Charged-Coupling Devices *6*
   - Neuroendoscopy: Yesterday, Today, and Tomorrow *6*
2. **Endoscopic Ventricular Anatomy** 8
   David F Jimenez
   - Ventricular System *8*
   - Frontal Horn *8*
   - Anterior Third Ventricle *8*
   - Posterior Third Ventricle *10*
   - Body of Lateral Ventricle *12*
   - Occipital Horn and Trigone *13*
   - Temporal Horn *13*
   - Fourth Ventricle *14*
3. **Endoscopes and Instrumentation** 16
   David F Jimenez
   - Optics *16*
   - Endoscopes *16*
   - Endoscope Holders *20*
   - Endoscopic Instruments *21*
   - Electrodes *22*
4. **Approaches to the Ventricular System** 26
   David F Jimenez
   - General Principles *26*
   - Frontal Horn Access *27*
   - Posterior Third Ventricular Access *29*
   - Anterior Third Ventricular Access 30
   - Occipital Horn Access 31
   - Fourth Ventricular/Cerebellar Access *32*
   - Temporal Horn Access *33*

5. Third Ventriculostomy 34
David F Jimenez, David N Garza
- Pathology and Classification of Hydrocephalus *34*
- History of Endoscopic Third Ventriculostomy *35*
- Etiologies of Hydrocephalus and Associated Endoscopic Third Ventriculostomy Efficacy *36*
- Endoscopic Third Ventriculostomy and Shunt Implantation *37*
- Factors Affecting Endoscopic Third Ventriculostomy Patient Outcomes *38*
- Endoscopic Third Ventriculostomy and Choroid Plexus Cauterization *38*
- Surgical Procedure *40*
- Complications *45*

6. Endoscopic Treatment of Symptomatic Midline Cavum Septum Pellucidum Cysts 49
David F Jimenez, David N Garza
- Treatment *51*
- Clinical Presentation *53*
- Technique *54*
- Clinical Cases *56*

7. Arachnoid Cysts 60
David F Jimenez, Kevin R Carr
- Background *60*
- Cyst Location *60*
- Treatment Options *62*
- Surgical Procedure *62*
- Middle Fossa Cysts *62*
- Supratentorial and Convexity Arachnoid Cysts *66*
- Deep Cerebral and Infratentorial Arachnoid Cysts *67*
- Clinical Case: Middle Fossa *67*

8. Endoscopic Management of Frontal Epidural Lesions 73
David F Jimenez
- Positioning *73*
- Incision *73*
- Cranial Access *73*
- Procedure *73*
- Clinical Cases *75*

9. Endoscopic Resection of Colloid Cysts 79
David F Jimenez, David N Garza
- Access Point *81*
- Positioning *81*
- Incision and Entry *82*
- Clinical Cases *85*
- Discussion *87*

10. Multiloculated Hydrocephalus 90
David F Jimenez, David N Garza
- Clinical Presentation *92*

- Treatment *93*
- Clinical Case 1 *97*
- Clinical Case 2 *100*

11. Endoscopic Neuronavigation and Image Guidance 103
David F Jimenez, Colin T Son
- Principles of Intraoperative Image-guided Navigation *103*
- Technical Details of Intraoperative Image-guided Navigation in Neuroendoscopy *103*
- Future of Intraoperative Image-guided Navigation in Neuroendoscopy *111*

12. Endoscopic Tumor Biopsy and Resection 113
David F Jimenez, David N Garza
- General Concepts *113*
- Pineal Region Tumors *114*
- Patient Selection Criteria *115*
- Diagnostic Yield and Efficacy *115*
- Clinical Cases *116*
- Complications and Recommendations *125*

13. Endoscopic Microvascular Decompression 128
David F Jimenez, David N Garza
- Literature Review *129*
- Clinical Presentation *131*
- Surgical Procedure *132*
- Clinical Cases *135*
- Closure *137*
- Complications *137*

14. Endoscopic Carpal Tunnel Release 140
David F Jimenez, Michael J McGinity
- Patient Selection *140*
- Preoperative Preparation *140*
- Operative Procedure *141*
- Postoperative Management, including Possible Complications *147*

15. Intraventricular Cysts 149
David F Jimenez, David N Garza
- Choroid Plexus Cysts *150*
- Ependymal Cysts *152*
- Regarding Intraventricular Arachnoid Cysts and Their Classification *153*
- Clinical Cases *153*

16. Risks and Complications 164
David N Garza, David F Jimenez
- General Concepts *164*
- Endoscopic Third Ventriculostomy *165*
- Cysts, Tumor Biopsy, and Microvascular Decompression *166*

Index 169