Contents

Chapter 1. Introduction to Implantology **1**

- What is Osseointegration? 2
- Bone Biology, Implant Healing and the Implant Tissue Interphase 5
- Osseointegration 6

Chapter 2. Diagnosis and Treatment Planning **7**

- Implant-Retained Fixed Bridges 8
- Implant-Retained Overdentures 10
- Single Tooth Restorations 12
- Planning Considerations 14
- Functional Considerations 14
- Aesthetic Considerations 15
- Study Cast and Diagnostic Set-up 16
- Implant Size, Number and Spacing 19
- Absolute medical Contraindications 19
- Relative Contraindications 19
- Patients on Biphosphonate Therapy 19
- Psychiatric Contraindications 19

Chapter 3. Basic Implant Surgery **21**

- Surgical Protocol 21
- Ankylos Implant Site Preparation 24
- Placement of an Ankylos Implant in Standard Posterior Sites: Step-by-step Procedures 26

Chapter 4. Impression Making for Implant Supported Prosthesis **40**

- Gingival Health 40
- Impression Technique 41
- Impression making for Implant Dupported Prosthesis 45

Chapter 5. Bone Regeneration **52**

- Bone Substitutes 53
- Case 1 54
- Case 2 58
- Case 3 61

Chapter 6. Sinus Grafting **69**

- Reconstruction of the Atrophic Posterior Maxilla 69
- Access Window to the Sinus Cavity 74
- Elevation of the Sinus Membrane 76
- Complications 80
- Case Report 81
- Discussion 94

Chapter 7. Crestal Sinus Floor Elevation **95**

- Surgical Technique 97
- Case 1 98
- Case 2 101
- Case 3 104

Chapter 8. Immediate Implantation and Provisionalization in the Anterior Maxilla **108**

- Crestal Bone Loss and the Biologic Width 108
- Case 1 111
- Case 2 116

Chapter 9. Implant Aesthetics **121**

- Case Report 124

Chapter 10. The Ankylos SynCone Concept **134**

- Immediately loaded Implant Supported Prosthesis with SynCone 134

Chapter 11. Complete Denture Stabilization Using Two Individual Implants **154**

- Case Report 155

Chapter 12. Challenging Implant Cases and Their Management **158**

- Case 1 158
- Treatment Plan 159
- Treatment 159
- Discussion 159
- Case 2 161
- Treatment Plan 161
- Treatment 161
- Discussion 163
- Case 3 167
- Discussion 173
- Case 4 174
- Treatment Plan 174
- Treatment 175
- Discussion 175

Chapter 13. Complications After Implant Placement 179

- Case 1 179
- Case 2 182
- Case 3 184

Chapter 14. Principles of Suturing 186

- Suturing Instruments 187
- Suturing Techniques 189
- Surgeon's Knot 195

Chapter 15. Subepithelial Connective Tissue Grafting for Implant Aesthetics 199

- Modified Tunnel Technique to Thicken Mucosa Around Implants 200

Chapter 16. Maintenance of Implant Rehabilitated Patients 205

- Importance of Oral Hygiene in Implant Patients 205
- Schedule for Maintenance of Implant Patients 207
- Abutment Connection 207
- Importance of Cessation of Tobacco Habits 207

Index *209*