Contents

1. Chest 1

1.1 Chest Overview 1
Satish K Bhargava

1.2 Pleural Effusion 4
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

1.3 Pleural Plaque 8
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

1.4 Pleural Masses 8
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava

1.5 Mediastinal Lymphadenopathy 9
Pushpender Gupta, Satish K Bhargava

1.6 Vascular Lesions of Mediastinum 10
Sumeet Bhargava, Amit Sahu, Satish K Bhargava

1.7 Cystic Masses of Mediastinum 10
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

1.8 Diaphragm 10
Satish K Bhargava, Pushpender Gupta

2. Neck Lesions 14

2.1 Thyroid 14

2.1.1 Solitary Thyroid Nodule 14
Satish K Bhargava, Avneesh Kumar Singh, Pushpender Gupta

2.1.2 Carcinomas 19
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava, Avneesh Kumar Singh

2.1.3 Thyroid Calcification 22
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava, Amit Sahu, Pushpender Gupta

2.1.4 Differential Diagnosis on the Basis of Echogenicity of Thyroid Nodules 22
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava, Avneesh Kumar Singh

2.1.5 Cystic Thyroid Nodule 23
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava, Pushpender Gupta

2.2 Salivary Gland 25
Pushpender Gupta, Satish K Bhargava

2.2.1 Enlargement of Salivary Gland 25
Satish K Bhargava, Pushpender Gupta, Gopesh Mehrotra

2.3 Neck Masses 28
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava

2.4 Cervical Lymphadenopathy 33
Satish K Bhargava, Rajul Rastogi

3. Hepatobiliary System and Abdomen **37**

Differential Diagnosis of Liver Lesions **37**

3.1 Generalized increase in Liver Echogenicity 37
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava

3.2 Generalized Decrease in Echogenicity of Liver 40
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava, Swati Gupta

3.3 Solitary Echogenic Liver Mass 41
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava

3.4 Shadowing Lesions of Liver 43
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

3.5 Hepatoma, Bull's Eye or Target Lesion of Liver 45
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

3.6 Periportal Hyperechogenicity of Liver 45
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

Noncirrhotic Portal Hypertension **46**

3.7 Periportal Hypoechogenicity 46
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

Liver **47**

3.8 Focal Hypoechoic Lesions 47
Pardeep Kumar, Satish K Bhargava

3.9 Cystic Lesions of Liver 49
Amit Sahu, Satish K Bhargava

3.10 Mixed Cystic and Solid Lesions 56
Satish K Bhargava, Pardeep Kumar

3.11 Patterns of Hepatic Metastasis 58
Satish K Bhargava, Pardeep Kumar

3.12 Nonvisualization of Gallbladder on Ultrasound 60
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

3.13 Diffuse Gallbladder Thickening 62
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

3.14 Focal Gallbladder Thickening 63
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

3.15 Echogenic Fat in Hepatoduodenal Ligament 66
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

3.16 Congenital Biliary Cyst 66
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

3.17 Differential Diagnosis of Pericholecystic Fluid 68
Ashish Verma, Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava

3.18 Differential Diagnosis of Intrahepatic Biliary Dilatation 68
Ashish Verma, Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava

3.19 Differential Diagnosis of EHBR Dilatation 69
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma, Sumeet Bhargava

3.20 Abdominal Wall Masses 70
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma, Sumeet Bhargava

3.21 Acute Abdomen 74
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma, Sumeet Bhargava

3.22 Abdominal Lymphadenopathy 81
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava, Ashish Verma

4. Spleen **83**

4.1 Nonvisualization of Spleen on Ultrasound 83
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

4.2 Cystic Lesion of Spleen 83
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

4.3 Solid Splenic Lesion 86
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

4.4 Hyperechoic Splenic Lesion 89
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

5. Pancreas **91**

5.1 Differential Diagnosis of Cystic Pancreatic Masses 91
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma, Rajul Rastogi

5.2 Differential Diagnosis of Solid/Complex Lesion 93
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava, Ashish Verma

6. Gastrointestinal Tract **97**

6.1 Ultrasound Differential Diagnosis of Gastrointestinal Tract 97
Sumeet Bhargava, Gopesh Mehrotra, Rajul Rastogi

6.2 Stomach 98
Sumeet Bhargava, Shuchi Bhatt, Rajul Rastogi

6.3 Gastric Dilatation 99
Sumeet Bhargava, Rajul Rastogi

6.4 Duodenum 101
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava

6.5 Small Bowel and Colon 102
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava, Rajul Rastogi

6.6 Differential Diagnosis of Acute Appendicitis (Appendiceal Lesions) 108
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava, Anoop Kumar Durga Das

6.7 Role of Rectal Endosonography 111
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava, Meenakshi Prakash, Anoop Kumar Durga Das

7. Retroperitoneum **112**

7.1 Differential Diagnosis of Solid Masses 112
Ashish Verma, Amit Sahu, Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava

7.2 Differential Diagnosis of Pseudomasses 116
Ashish Verma, Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

7.3 Differential Diagnosis of Cystic Lesions and Fluid Collection 116
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma

8. Renal 117

8.1 Differential Diagnosis of Renal Pseudotumor 117
Satish K Bhargava, Rajul Rastogi, Ashish Verma

8.2 Differential Diagnosis of Cystic Renal Disease 118
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma

8.3 Differential Diagnosis of Complex/Solid Renal Masses 120
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma, Rajul Rastogi

8.4 Differential Diagnosis of Hypoechoic Renal Sinus 123
Ashish Verma, Satish K Bhargava, Rajul Rastogi

8.5 Differential Diagnosis of Hyperechoic Renal Nodules 123
Amit Sahu, Satish K Bhargava, Shuchi Bhatt

8.6 Differential Diagnosis of Dilated Pelvicalyceal System and Ureter 124
Sumeet Bhargava, Ashish Verma, Satish K Bhargava, Rajul Rastogi

9. Urinary Bladder 130

9.1 Differential Diagnosis of Bladder Wall Thickening 130
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma

9.2 Differential Diagnosis of Bladder Contour and Caliber Abnormality 133
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava, Ashish Verma

10. Adrenal Gland 136

10.1 Bilateral Large Adrenal Gland 136
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava

10.2 Unilateral Adrenal Masses 137
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava

10.3 Large Solid Adrenal Masses 139
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

10.4 Cystic Adrenal Masses 140
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

10.5 Adrenal Pseudomasses 140
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

10.6 Adrenal Calcifications 140
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

11. Peritoneal and Mesenteric Masses 141

11.1 Round Solid Masses in Mesentery 141
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava

11.2 Ill-Defined Mass 141
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava

11.3 Loculated Cystic Peritoneal Masses 144
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava

11.4 Solid Peritoneal Lesions 145
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava

12. Scrotum 149

12.1 Differential Diagnosis of Acute Scrotum 149
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma

12.2 Differential Diagnosis of Scrotal Calcification 151
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava, Ashish Verma
12.3 Differential Diagnosis of Scrotal Gas 152
Satish K Bhargava, Rajul Rastogi, Ashish Verma
12.4 Differential Diagnosis of Scrotal Masses 153
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava, Rajul Rastogi, Ashish Verma

13. Testis and Epididymis 156

13.1 Differential Diagnosis of Cystic Testicular Lesions 156
Ashish Verma, Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava
13.2 Pediatric Testicular Masses 157
Sumeet Bhargava, Ashish Verma, Satish K Bhargava
Germ Cell Tumors 158
Stromal Tumors 159
Occult Primary Tumors 159
Testicular Metastasis 159
13.3 Differential Diagnosis of Epididymal Lesions 160
Ashish Verma, Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

14. Prostate 162

14.1 Differential Diagnosis of Prostatic Cyst 162
Amit Sahu, Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava, Rajul Rastogi
14.2 Müllerian Cyst 162
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava, Rajul Rastogi
14.3 Ejaculatory Duct Cyst 163
Rajul Rastogi, Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava
14.4 Seminal Vesicle Cyst 163
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma, Sumeet Bhargava, Rajul Rastogi
14.5 Hypoechoic Lesions 163
Rajul Rastogi, Anubhav Sarikwal, Sumeet Bhargava
14.6 Prostatic Calcification 165
Sumeet Bhargava, Rajul Rastogi

15. Breast 166

15.1 Cystic Lesions 167
Satish K Bhargava, Rajul Rastogi
15.2 Hyperechoic Lesions 168
Satish K Bhargava
15.3 Hypoechoic Lesions 169
Satish K Bhargava, Mamta Motla
15.4 Ductal Dilatation 170
Anupama Tandon, Satish K Bhargava
15.5 Benign Vs Malignant 170
Anupama Tandon, Satish K Bhargava
15.6 Mastitis 171
Satish K Bhargava, Anurag Agarwal

15.7 Benign Lesions 172
Anurag Agarwal, Satish K Bhargava
15.8 Malignant Lesions 173
Sumeet Bhargava, Rajul Rastogi, Satish K Bhargava

16. Musculoskeletal System **176**

16.1 Hyperechoic Foci within the Synovium 176
Rajul Rastogi, Satish K Bhargava
16.2 Cystic Mass in Popliteal Fossa 176
Amit Sahu, Rajul Rastogi, Satish K Bhargava
16.3 Hip Joint Effusion in Adults 176
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava
16.4 Proliferative Synovitis 177
Rajul Rastogi, Satish K Bhargava
16.5 Tendon Tears 177
Rajul Rastogi, Satish K Bhargava
16.6 Pediatric Hip Joint: An Overview 178
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava
16.7 Causes of Articular Cartilage Calcification 188
Amit Sahu, Sumeet Bhargava
Causes of Soft Tissue Nodule Associated Arthritis 188

17. Orbit **189**

17.1 Anatomy 189
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava
17.2 Orbital Sonoanatomy and Technique 190
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava
17.3 Sonopathology 192
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava
17.4 Sonological Features of Orbital Diseases 193
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava
17.5 Disease of Retina 198
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava
17.6 Orbital Pathologies 200
Satish K Bhargava, Sumeet Bhargava

18. Neonatal and Infant Brain **208**

18.1 Cystic Lesions 208
Shuchi Bhatt, Satish K Bhargava
18.2 Solid Lesions 209
Shuchi Bhatt, Satish K Bhargava
18.3 Prominent Choroid Plexus 209
Shuchi Bhatt, Satish K Bhargava
18.4 Destructive Lesions of Brain 210
Shuchi Bhatt, Satish K Bhargava
18.5 Ventriculomegaly 211
Shuchi Bhatt, Satish K Bhargava

18.6 Congenital and Developmental Malformations 214
Amit Sahu, Shuchi Bhatt, Satish K Bhargava

18.7 Infective Cystic Lesions 216
Shuchi Bhatt, Satish K Bhargava

18.8 Vascular Lesions 217
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava, Anubhav Sarikwal

18.9 Traumatic Cystic Lesions 218
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava, Anubhav Sarikwal

18.10 Intracranial Hemorrhage 218
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

18.11 Asphyxia 219
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

18.12 Solid Infective Lesions 220
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

18.13 Tumors 220
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

18.14 Congenital Intracranial Infection of Infant and Children 220
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

18.15 Meningitis 222
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

18.16 Enlarged Choroid Plexus 222
Sumeet Bhargava, Satish K Bhargava

19. Neonatal and Infant Spine 223

19.1 Spinal Dysraphism 223
Shuchi Bhatt

19.2 Spina Bifida Aperta 224
Shuchi Bhatt

19.3 Spina Bifida Cystica 224
Shuchi Bhatt

19.4 Occult Spinal Dysraphism 225
Shuchi Bhatt

19.5 Tethered Cord 228
Shuchi Bhatt

19.6 Spinal Trauma 229
Shuchi Bhatt

19.7 Tumors 229
Shuchi Bhatt

20. Gynecology and Obstetrics 230

20.1 Free Fluid in Cul-de-Sac 230
Satish K Bhargava, Shuchi Bhatt

20.2 Cystic Pelvic Masses 232
Satish K Bhargava, Shuchi Bhatt, Meenakshi Prakash

20.3 Complex Pelvic Mass 234
Satish K Bhargava, Shuchi Bhatt, Thingujam Usha

20.4 Solid Pelvic Masses 236
Satish K Bhargava, Shuchi Bhatt
20.5 Adnexal Masses 236
Satish K Bhargava, Shuchi Bhatt, Anoop Kumar Durga Das, Swati Gupta
20.6 Ovarian Tumors 241
Satish K Bhargava, Shuchi Bhatt, Meenakshi Prakash
Benign Tumors 241
Malignant Ovarian Neoplasm 242
Ultrasound Features of Malignant Ovarian Lesions 242
20.7 Uterine Masses 243
Shuchi Bhatt, Thingujam Usha, Sumeet Bhargava
20.8 Diffuse Uterine Enlargement 246
Shuchi Bhatt, Anoop Kumar Durga Das
20.9 Thickened Endometrium 247
Amit Sahu, Shuchi Bhatt, Sumeet Bhargava, Swati Gupta
20.10 Differential Diagnosis of Thickened Placenta 255
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma
20.11 Ultrasound Signs of Chromosomal Abnormality 256
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma
20.12 Absent Pregnancy Test with Absent Intrauterine Pregnancy 258
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma
20.13 Fetal Causes of Abnormalities In Liquor Volume 258
Ashish Verma, Satish K Bhargava
20.14 Intra-abdominal Fetal Calcification 260
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma
20.15 Differential Diagnosis of Fetal Thoracic Abnormalities 262
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma
20.16 Unsuccessful First Trimester Pregnancy 264
Satish K Bhargava, Amit Sahu, Ashish Verma
20.17 First Trimester Bleeding 265
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma, Shuchi Bhatt
20.18 Fetal Hydrops 267
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma, Shuchi Bhatt
20.19 Twin Pregnancy/Multifetal Pregnancy 269
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma, Shuchi Bhatt
20.20 Differential Diagnosis of Echogenic Fetal Kidneys 271
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma, Shuchi Bhatt
20.21 Differential Diagnosis of Syndromes Associated with Renal Malformations 272
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma, Shuchi Bhatt
20.22 Differential Diagnosis of Fetal Hydronephrosis 272
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma, Rajul Rastogi
20.23 Fetal Head, Neck and Face 275
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma, Rajul Rastogi
20.24 Differential Diagnosis of Micrognathia 275
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma, Rajul Rastogi
20.25 Differential Diagnosis of Syndromes Associated with Hypertelorism 276
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma, Rajul Rastogi

20.26 Differential Diagnosis of Syndromes Associated with Frontal Bossing 276
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma, Rajul Rastogi

20.27 Differential Diagnosis of Syndromes Associated with Craniosynostosis and Other Causes 276
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma, Rajul Rastogi

20.28 Differential Diagnosis of Cleft Lip with/without Cleft Palate 277
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma

20.29 Differential Diagnosis of Conditions Associated with Facial Clefting 278
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma

20.30 Fetal Central Nervous System 279
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma

20.31 Fetal Abdominal Wall Defects 283
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma

20.32 Nuchal Fold and Translucency 285
Satish K Bhargava, Ashish Verma

20.33 Prenatal Sonographic Diagnosis of Cardiac Anomalies 285
Satish K Bhargava, Amit Sahu, Ashish Verma

Structural Defects 286

Index *289*