Contents

SECTION 1: General Principles of 3D Ultrasound in Gynecology

1. Development of 3D Ultrasound 3
Kazunori Baba, Asim Kurjak
- What can 3D Ultrasound Do? *3*
- Technical Aspects of 3D Ultrasound *3*
- Practical Tips *12*

SECTION 2: 3D Ultrasound Examination of the Uterine Lesion

2. Uterine Fibroids (Leiomyoma and Myoma) 21
Zorancho Petanovski, Asim Kurjak
- Ultrasound Characteristics of Uterine Fibroids *21*
- Localization of Fibroids *24*
- Classifications of the Leiomyoma *26*

3. Adenomyosis 37
Zorancho Petanovski, Asim Kurjak, Sonal Panchal
- Ultrasound Criteria of Adenomyosis *37*
- Differential Diagnosis between Adenomyosis and Uterine Fibroids *39*
- 3D Vaginal Ultrasonography in Infertility Related to Adenomyosis *39*

4. Uterine Polyp 44
Zorancho Petanovski
- Ultrasound Characteristics of Endometrial Polyp *44*
- 3D Ultrasonography: Location of the Endometrial Polyp *45*
- 2D/3D Saline Infusion Sonohysterography *45*
- Differential Diagnosis between Endometrial Hyperplasia and Endometrial Polyp *45*

5. Imaging of Malignant Uterine Lesions 49
Zorancho Petanovski
- Vascularization of Uterine Tumors *49*
- Uterine Leiomyosarcoma *51*
- Endometrial Carcinoma *53*
- Cervical Carcinoma *56*

6. Imaging of Acquired Uterine Lesions 58
Zorancho Petanovski, Asim Kurjak, Emilija Petanovska Kostova
- Enhanced Myometrial Vascularity/Arteriovenous Malformation *58*
- Isthmocele *59*
- Intrauterine Adhesions: Asherman's Syndrome *61*
- Nabothian Cysts *62*

7. Uterine Anomaly 64
Zorancho Petanovski
- Ultrasound Assessment of Uterine Anomalies *64*
- Didelphys Uterus *65*
- Unicornuate Uterus (ESHRE—Class U4; ASRM—Class II) *65*
- Uterine Septum (ASRM—Class V; ESHRE/ESGE—Class U2) *66*
- Arcuate Uterus *68*
- Bicornuate Uterus *69*
- T-shaped Uterus (ASRM—Class VII); Dysmorphic Uterus (ESHRE/ESGE—Class U1) *69*

SECTION 3: 3D Ultrasound Examination of Adnexal Masses

8. Ovarian Cystic Formation 79
Zorancho Petanovski, Asim Kurjak

- Hemorrhagic Corpus Luteum Cyst *79*
- Polycystic Ovaries *80*
- Endometrioma *82*

9. Ovarian Tumors 86
Zorancho Petanovski, Asim Kurjak

- Cystic Ovarian Tumors *86*
- Solid-cystic Ovarian Tumor *94*
- Solid Ovarian Tumors *94*

10. Adnexal Masses 97
Zorancho Petanovski, Asim Kurjak, Emilija Petanovska Kostova

- Chronic Inflammation of the Fallopian Tubes *97*
- Ectopic Pregnancy *97*

11. 3D Ultrasound and Ovarian Cancer 105
Asim Kurjak, Sonal Panchal

- Ovarian Tumors *105*
- Role of Ultrasound in Diagnosis of Ovarian Lesions *105*
- Three-dimensional Ultrasound *107*
- Three-dimensional Power Doppler *109*
- Contrast-enhanced 3D Power Doppler *112*

12. Screening for Ovarian Cancer: What does 3D Power Doppler Add? 114
Asim Kurjak, Sonal Panchal

- Difficulties in Ovarian Cancer Screening *114*
- Attempts to Screen: Some Lessons Learned *114*
- Screening Tests *114*
- Target Populations *116*
- Ovarian Cancer Screening Trials *117*
- Ovarian Cancer: The Role of 3D Ultrasound and 3D Power Doppler Imaging *118*
- Zagreb Ovarian Cancer Screening Trial *119*

SECTION 4: 3D Ultrasound Examination in Infertility

13. Volume Ultrasound in Infertility 129
Sonal Panchal

- Diagnosis of Uterine Pathologies that Affect Implantation *129*
- Diagnosis of Ovarian Lesions that Affect Fertility *136*
- Diagnosis of Tubal Pathologies *138*
- Tubal Patency Assessment *138*
- Polycystic Ovaries *139*
- Assessment of Ovarian Reserve and Response *141*
- Assessment of Follicular Maturity *142*
- Assessing Endometrial Receptivity *143*
- Prediction of Ovarian Hyperstimulation Syndrome *145*
- For Diagnosis and Differentiation of Ectopic Pregnancies in Uterus *145*

Index 147