CONTENTS

SECTION 1: GENERAL NEUROLOGY

Chapter 1.1: Diagnostic Errors in Clinical Medicine: Why Do They Occur and How Best to Avoid Them 3
Ambar Chakravarty

***Appendix 1*: Fisher's Rules** 8
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 1.2: Challenges in the Diagnosis of Neurological Disorders in Patients with COVID-19 Infection 9
Amit Halder, Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 1.3: False Localizing Signs in Neurology 18
Debasish Roy, Ambar Chakravarty

Editorial Notes

A. Sir Jonathan Hutchinson and his Legacy 24
Ambar Chakravarty

B. A Closer Look at the Kernohan Notch Phenomenon 25
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 1.4: Pitfalls in the Assessment of Acute Confusional States in the Older Adults 27
Goutam Guha

Editorial Note

Postoperative Delirium and Cognitive Decline in the Older Adults 32
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 1.5: Pitfalls in the Evaluation of a Comatose Patient 34
Aparajita Chatterjee

Chapter 1.6: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Lower Extremity Pain 45
Ramesh Bhattacharyya, Chandrakanta Patra

Editorial Notes

A. Some Lessons Learnt 54
Ambar Chakravarty

B. Assessment of Leg Pain in Children 55
Jasodhara Chaudhuri

Chapter 1.7: Pitfalls in the Clinical and Electrophysiological Assessment of Foot Drop **57**
Goutam Guha

Editorial Notes

A. Lumbar Disk Disease and Foot Drop **62**
Ambar Chakravarty

B. Acute Bilateral Foot Drop with or without Cauda Equina Syndrome and Spastic Foot Drops **63**
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 1.8: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis and Determination of Brain Death **64**
Joy D Desai

Editorial Notes

A. Brainstem Death versus Whole Brain Death **71**
Ambar Chakravarty

B. Brain Death and Organ Donation: Indian Perspectives **72**
Ambar Chakravarty

SECTION 2: HEADACHE DISORDERS

Chapter 2.1: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Migraine, Chronic Migraine, and Medication Overuse Headaches **75**
Sanjay Prakash, Kaushik Rana

Chapter 2.2: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Short-lasting Trigeminal Autonomic Cephalalgias **81**
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 2.3: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Cluster Headaches **87**
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 2.4: Pitfalls in Diagnosis of Hemicrania Continua **96**
Sanjay Prakash, Sarbani Raha

Chapter 2.5: Headaches, Hemisyndromes, and Negative MRI: A Diagnostic Challenge **103**
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 2.6: How Not to Miss the Diagnosis of Serious Secondary Headaches **114**
Ambar Chakravarty

Editorial Commentary **119**
Ambar Chakravarty

A. Challenges in Headache Diagnosis in the Era of COVID-19 Pandemic **119**

B. Post-COVID-19 Headache Disorders **119**

SECTION 3: PEDIATRIC EPILEPTIC DISORDERS

Chapter 3.1: Neonatal Seizures and Pitfalls in Diagnosis 125
Jasodhara Chaudhuri

Chapter 3.2: Cornerstones in the Diagnosis of Epileptic Seizures in Children and the Pitfalls 130
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 3.3: Pitfalls in the Interpretation of EEG in Children 138
Chaturbhuj Rathore

Chapter 3.4: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Epileptic Encephalopathies 151
Aparajita Chatterjee, Amit Halder

Editorial Notes

A. How One Man's Tragedy Evolved into an Expanding Disease Spectrum 159
Ambar Chakravarty

B. The Challenging Spectrum of *SCN1A* Gene Mutations 162
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 3.5: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of 'Benign' Focal Epilepsies in Children and Adolescents 164
Ambar Chakravarty

SECTION 4: CEREBROVASCULAR DISORDERS

Chapter 4.1: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Stroke—Stroke Mimics: An Overview 173
Neetu Ramrakhiani

Editorial Notes

A. Stroke Mimic and COVID-19 Vaccination 177
Ambar Chakravarty

B. Stroke Chameleons: How do they Differ from Stroke Mimics—Impact on Practical Emergency Room (ER) Management? 178
Ambar Chakravarty

C. Transient Global Amnesia: Stroke Mimic or Stroke Chameleon? 179
Ambar Chakravarty

D. Machine Learning, Artificial Intelligence, and Stroke Diagnosis 180
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 4.2: Pitfalls in Imaging Diagnosis of Ischemic Stroke 182
Gudipati Ananta Ram, Subhash Kaul

Chapter 4.3: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Transient Ischemic Attacks and Lacunar Syndromes 193
Subhash Kaul

Editorial Note

Lacunes and Lacunar Syndromes: A Brief Note on Neurological History and Neuropathology 198
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 4.4: Pitfalls in Diagnosis of Extracranial Vascular Diseases of the Brain 200
Praveen Kumar Yada, Subhash Kaul

Chapter 4.5: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Posterior Circulation Strokes 204
Ambar Chakravarty, Angshuman Mukherjee

Chapter 4.6: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Cerebral Venous Sinus Thrombosis 221
Ambar Chakravarty

SECTION 5: MOVEMENT DISORDERS

Chapter 5.1: Clinical and Imaging Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Idiopathic Parkinson's Disease 229
Udit Saraf, Asha Kishore

Editorial Notes

A. Atypical Parkinsonism/Parkinsonian-Pyramidal Syndromes 236
Ambar Chakravarty

B. "CUPS" and "SWEDDS" 237
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 5.2: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Essential Tremor 241
Angshuman Mukherjee

Editorial Notes

A. A Synopsis of Tremors: Making Diagnosis and Avoiding Pitfalls 247
Ambar Chakravarty

B. Evaluation of Tremors in Children 248
Ambar Chakravarty

C. Alcohol and Movement Disorders 250
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 5.3: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Hyperkinetic Movement Disorders 252
Adreesh Mukherjee

Editorial Notes

A. Hyperkinetic Movement Disorder Emergencies 258
Ambar Chakravarty

B. Treatable Hyperkinetic Movement Disorders 260
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 5.4: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Psychogenic (Functional) Movement Disorders 263
Jayasree Manikinda, Rupam Borgohain, Rukmini Mridula

Editorial Notes

A. Psychogenic Nonepileptic Seizure and Psychogenic Movement Disorder: Are they Really Different? 273
Ambar Chakravarty

B. Somatic Symptom Disorder: A Brief Note 274
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 5.5: Pitfalls in the Assessment of Gait Disorders 276
Ashis Datta

Editorial Notes

A. How Not to Miss a Diagnosis of Bilateral Vestibulopathy in an Unsteady Patient? 280
Ambar Chakravarty

B. Gait Disorder in a Systemic Medical Illness 281
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 5.6: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Neuroleptic Malignant Syndrome 283
Sweety Trivedi, Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 5.7: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Wilson's Disease 288
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 5.8: How Not to Miss Treatable Cerebellar Ataxias? 297
Mitesh Chandarana, Asha Kishore

SECTION 6: NEUROIMMUNOLOGICAL DISORDERS

Chapter 6.1: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Multiple Sclerosis 311
Sangeeta Ravat, Mayur Thakkar, Kshiteeja Jain

Editorial Notes

A. Once Multiple Sclerosis…May not Always be So!! 319
Ambar Chakravarty

B. Paroxysmal Events in Patients with Multiple Sclerosis: Diagnostic Pitfalls 320
Ambar Chakravarty

C. Central Nervous System Demyelination in Systemic Diseases: An Important Differential 321
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 6.2: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Acute Demyelinating CNS Disorders in Children 322
Anshita Arora, Omkar P Hajirnis, Anaita Udwadia Hegde

Addendum 333

Chapter 6.3: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Longitudinal Extensive Transverse Myelitis **337**
Rahul Kulkarni, Shripad Pujari

Editorial Notes

A. When Spinal MRI Fails to Solve the Whole Problem **348**
Ambar Chakravarty

B. A Very Rare but Serious Mimic of LETM **349**
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 6.4: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Autoimmune Encephalitis **351**
Joy D Desai

Editorial Notes

A. Autoimmune Epilepsy **359**
Ashis Datta

B. Pitfalls in Antibody Testing in the Diagnosis of CNS Autoimmune Disorders **360**
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 6.5: Pearls and Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Immune-mediated Paraneoplastic Syndromes **361**
Parthvi Ravat, Neeraj Jain, Rahil Ansari, Sangeeta Ravat

SECTION 7: NEUROMUSCULAR DISORDERS

Chapter 7.1: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Acute Flaccid Paralysis in Children **373**
Nitika Gautam, Neelu Desai

Chapter 7.2: Clinical and Electrophysiological Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Acute and Chronic Inflammatory Demyelinating Polyradiculoneuropathies **382**
Sweety Trivedi, Angshuman Mukherjee

Editorial Notes

A. Diagnostic Delay and Recurrent GBS/AIDP **394**
Ambar Chakravarty

B. Some Current Thoughts on CIDP **394**
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 7.3: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Hereditary Neuropathies **396**
Satish V Khadilkar, Riddhi Patel

Chapter 7.4: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis and Evaluation of Diabetic Neuropathy **400**
Ambar Chakravarty

Appendix 1

Classification of Various Clinical Forms of Diabetic Neuropathies and their Diagnostic Features 407

Chapter 7.5: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Motor Neuron Diseases 408
Ambar Chakravarty

Editorial Notes

A. Neuropathy, Neuronopathy, and Ganglionopathy: Making Sense for the Average Clinician 417
Ambar Chakravarty

B. Autoimmune Autonomic Ganglionopathies: A Brief Note 418
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 7.6: Pearls and Pitfalls in the Evaluation of Patients with Bulbar Muscle Weakness 419
Sandip Pal, Debsadhan Biswas

Editorial Notes

A. A Closer Look at the Jaw Jerk Reflex 424
Ambar Chakravarty

B. Opercular Syndromes: Revisited 425
Debasish Roy

Chapter 7.7: Clinical and Electrophysiological Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Neuromuscular Junction Disorders 427
Jayantee Kalita, Mritunjai Kumar, Mahesh Jadav

Editorial Notes

A. Misdiagnosis and Missed Diagnosis of Myasthenia 436
Ambar Chakravarty

B. The Seronegative Myasthenias: A Brief Note 437
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 7.8: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Limb-girdle Muscular Dystrophy 439
Satish V Khadilkar, Riddhi Patel

Chapter 7.9: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Idiopathic Inflammatory Myopathies 443
Sweety Trivedi, Angshuman Mukherjee

Appendix

MRI in Inflammatory Myopathies: Case Scenarios 452
Sunila Jaggi, Satish V Khadilkar

Editorial Note

Red Flags in the Diagnosis of Idiopathic Inflammatory Myopathies 454
Ambar Chakravarty

SECTION 8: INFECTIONS OF THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM

Chapter 8.1: Pitfalls and Controversies in the Diagnosis of Neonatal Meningitis 459
Mausumi Mukherjee

Chapter 8.2: How Not to Miss the Diagnosis of Uncommon Meningitis and Encephalitis 467
Sanjib Sinha

Chapter 8.3: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Central Nervous System Tuberculosis 477
Sarosh M Katrak

Chapter 8.4: Tips for Early Diagnosis of Prion Diseases 484
LG Viswanathan, Sanjib Sinha

Chapter 8.5: How Not to Miss Diagnosis of Sexually Transmitted Diseases of the Nervous System? 493
M Nagappa, Sanjib Sinha

Editorial Note

A. Neurosyphilis: Diagnostic Caveats 501
Ambar Chakravarty

SECTION 9: COGNITIVE NEUROLOGY

Chapter 9.1: Pitfalls in Neuropsychological Testing in Adults with Suspected Dementias 507
Atanu Biswas

Chapter 9.2: Clinical and Radiological Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Dementias 512
Gautam Das, Atanu Biswas

Editorial Notes

A. Depressive Pseudodementia—A Diagnosis Not to Be Missed! But Is It a Diagnosis or a Misdiagnosis? 519
Ambar Chakravarty

B. Utility and Limitations of Neuroimaging and CSF Biomarkers in Diagnosis of Dementia Subtypes 520
Ambar Chakravarty

SECTION 10: METABOLIC AND MITOCHONDRIAL DISORDERS

Chapter 10.1: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Peroxisomal Disorders 525
Shikha Jain, Bidkar Sayli Umakant, Karthik Muthusamy

Chapter 10.2: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Mitochondrial Encephalomyopathy with Lactic Acidosis and Stroke-like Syndrome 535
Mukul Malhotra, Bidkar Sayli Umakant, Karthik Muthusamy

SECTION 11: NEURO-OPHTHALMOLOGY

Chapter 11.1: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Neuro-ophthalmologic Disorders **545**
Ambar Chakravarty, Kausik Pan

SECTION 12: NEUROLOGY IN NEUROSURGICAL PRACTICE

Chapter 12.1: Pitfalls in the Assessment of Traumatic Brain Injuries **573**
Niloy Biswas, Sandip Chatterjee

Editorial Note

Postconcussive Dizziness: A Diagnostic Challenge **577**
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 12.2: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Brain Tumors: A Neuroradiologist's Perspectives **579**
Sukalyan Purkayastha, Soumik Das

Editorial Note

Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Brain Tumors: A Neurologist's Perspectives **588**
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 12.3: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Cervical Spondylotic Radiculopathy and Myelopathy **591**
Ambar Chakravarty

Appendix

Cervical Spine and Vertigo: Avoiding Overdiagnosis and Misdiagnosis **599**
Ambar Chakravarty

Chapter 12.4: Pitfalls in the Assessment of Patients with Failed Back Surgery Syndrome **601**
Ambar Chakravarty

***Appendix A*: Failed Back Surgery Syndrome: Some Case Scenarios** **608**
Saumyajit Basu

***Appendix B*: Gordon Waddell (1942–2017) and his Signs of Nonorganic Low Back Pain** **616**
Ambar Chakravarty

SECTION 13: CRITICAL CARE NEUROLOGY: PEARLS AND PITFALLS

Section Editors

Venkatesh Aiyagari, Bappaditya Ray

Chapter 13: Introductory Commentary **619**
Venkatesh Aiyagari, Bappaditya Ray

Case Study 13.1: Fluctuating Consciousness in an Elderly Woman 620
Kartavya Sharma, Bappaditya Ray

Case Study 13.2: Sudden Onset Dizziness Progressing to Unresponsiveness 623
Samir Shah, Bappaditya Ray

Case Study 13.3: A Comatose Patient with History of Nausea and Vomiting 626
Debarti Ray, Bappaditya Ray

Case Study 13.4: Coma due to a Medical Condition 628
Spencer Septien, Bappaditya Ray

Case Study 13.5: Intermittent Progressive Headache Progressing to Encephalopathy 633
Mausaminben Hathidara, Bappaditya Ray

Case Study 13.6: Progressive Headache with New Onset Ptosis 638
Jia W Romito, Kimberly Glaser, Faith Newton, Bappaditya Ray

Case Study 13.7: Altered Consciousness in a Hospitalized Patient with Subarachnoid Hemorrhage 642
Bappaditya Ray

Case Study 13.8: Sudden Onset Severe Headache without Evidence of Vascular Abnormality 647
Bappaditya Ray, Venkatesh Aiyagari

Case Study 13.9: Sudden Onset Lower Extremity Weakness with Loss of Bladder and Bowel Control 650
Kimberly Glaser, Bappaditya Ray

Case Study 13.10: Encephalopathy Following Cerebral Angiogram 653
Essie Mathews, Ashley King

Case Study 13.11: "Nonaneurysmal Subarachnoid Hemorrhage" after CT Myelogram 656
Danny Samkutty, Robert Hamilton, Maria Shoaib, Emmaculate M Fields

Case Study 13.12: Sudden Onset Unexplained Weakness Predominantly Affecting Upper Extremity 658
Meera Viswanathan, Bappaditya Ray

Case Study 13.13: Progressive Weakness with Difficulty in Ambulating 662
Huy Nguyen, Hardeep Uppal, Kimmo Hatanpaa, Bappaditya Ray

Case Study 13.14: Progressive Weakness after Lower Extremity Long Bone Fracture 666
Swathy Chandrashekhar, Bappaditya Ray

Case Study 13.15: An Atypical Case of Progressive, Ascending Motor Weakness with Severe Volume Overload and Refractory Hypotension 670
Brian Nguyen, Stephen Figueroa

Index **675**

VIDEO CONTENTS

Chapter 3.1: Neonatal Seizures and Pitfalls in Diagnosis **125**

Jasodhara Chaudhuri

Video 1: 25 days old female child admitted with focal onset motor seizures, the etiology was hypocalcemia.

Chapter 5.3: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Hyperkinetic Movement Disorders **252**

Adreesh Mukherjee

Video 1: Dystonia with dystonic tremor in the outstretched upper limbs.

Video 2: Myoclonus predominantly in the upper limbs.

Video 3, part 1: Dystonia along with jerky movements of the upper limbs, prominent when the limbs are outstretched.

Video 3, part 2: Dystonia while drawing spirals.

Video 4, part 1: Tremor of the right upper limb present at rest and also on raising the arms forward and while moving the limb.

Video 4, part 2: Distractibility and entrainment of the tremor.

Video 5: Minipolymyoclonus.

Video 6: Perioral dyskinesia in anti-NMDAR encephalitis.

Video 7: Status dystonicus in a 8-year-old child with DYT1 TOR1A (Exon 5) mutation. The child is conscious throughout the spell of painful spasm lasting for >40 minutes, several times a day.

Video 8: A 58-year-old lady with psychogenic movement disorder comprising of coarse tremor of varying frequency in head and hands, startle response, and vocalization to a sound stimulus. To note the *la belle indifférence attitude and the smile*.

Chapter 5.4: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Psychogenic (Functional) Movement Disorders **263**

Jayasree Manikinda, Rupam Borgohain, Rukmini Mridula

Video 1: Functional tremor.

Video 2: *Two video clips (Video 2.1 and 2.2):* Functional dystonia post Botulinum toxin injection.

Video 3: Functional myoclonus.

Video 4: Functional tremor post DBS.

Video 5: *Two video clips (Video 5.1 and 5.2)*: Functional weakness post Botulinum toxin injection for Writer's cramp.

Chapter 6.3: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Longitudinal Extensive Transverse Myelitis **337**

Rahul Kulkarni, Shripad Pujari

Video 1: Positive Romberg's sign in the patient with Subacute combined degeneration of cord (SACD).

Video 2: Short stepping gait even after appropriate therapy. This probably resulted from extensive chronic ischemic changes in the brain.

Chapter 7.9: Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Idiopathic Inflammatory Myopathies **443**

Sweety Trivedi, Angshuman Mukherjee

Video 1: Waddling gait due to combined effects of osteomalacic myopathy and avascular necrosis of bilateral femoral heads.

To access videos, please scan the QR code.