Contents

SECTION 1: A General Overview

1. **Oogenesis and Spermatogenesis** 3
   Mandeep Kaur, Ajitabh Shukla
2. **The Human Sperm and Egg: Key Players of Fertilization** 9
   Dorothy Dessa, Vyshnavi A Rao
3. **Endometrial Cross Talk** 16
   Sakshi Lalwani, Nameeta Mokashi-Bhalerao
4. **Infertile Couple—Initial Investigations** 27
   Chaitra Narayan Nayak
5. **Counseling in Infertility** 33
   Shreedevi Athyadi Uttayya
6. **Thyroid Disorders and Infertility** 40
   GB Ashwini
7. **Immunology and Infertility** 48
   Chaitra S Niranthara

SECTION 2: Endocrinological Disorders of Infertility

8. **Menstrual Cycle** 59
   J Sneha
9. **Normal and Abnormal Puberty** 66
   Meghana Nyapathi
10. **Polycystic Ovarian Syndrome** 76
    Vaishnavi Jayaram, Vyshnavi A Rao
11. **Prolactin and Infertility** 93
    Palaparthi Lalitha Devi, Priya Khamatkar
12. **Luteal Phase Defect** 101
    Manasa Sravya, Pratibha Saran Malik
13. **Obesity and Stress in Infertility** 107
    Rajitha Yarlagadda

SECTION 3: Ultrasound in Infertility

14. **Ultrasound in Infertility** 123
    Arunima Halder

SECTION 4: Male Factor Infertility

15. Semen Analysis 147
Veronica Irene Yuel

16. Evaluation of Sperm Damage 156
Shreya Chinchoriya, Chandrika Kulkarni

17. Current Trends in the Management of Azoospermia and Oligoasthenospermia 168
Sowmya Davuluri

18. Sexual Dysfunctions in Male Infertility 176
Srinivas BV

19. Surgical Sperm Retrieval 182
Madhu L

20. Role of Environmental Factors in Sperm Damage 186
Dron Sharma, Tarun Dilip Javali

21. Sperm Function Test 192
Vidyashree MC, Vyshnavi A Rao

SECTION 5: Female Factor Infertility

22. Female Age and Fertility Preservation 201
Nupur Garg

23. Congenital Uterine Malformations and Reproduction 213
Santosh Kumar Jena

24. Tubal Factor Infertility and Ectopic Pregnancy—Diagnosis and Management 222
Anu Sadashiv B, Richa Sharma

25. The Prediction and Management of Poor Responder 232
Karthigayeni R

26. Endometriosis, Adenomyosis, and Infertility 253
Anjali Sharma

27. Role of Fibroids in Infertility 262
Amit J Upadhyay, Jyoti Tripathi

28A. Reproductive Tract Infections 272
Manali Jaishwal, Vyshnavi A Rao

28B. Genital Tuberculosis and Infertility 280
PV Nikhitha, Vyshnavi A Rao

29. Unexplained Infertility 290
Navya Vavuluru

SECTION 6: Ovarian Stimulation

30. Drugs Used in Ovarian Stimulation 301
Arveen Vohra

31. Ovulation Induction and Superovulation 321
Mekhala Dwarakanath

32. Controlled Ovarian Stimulation and Individualization of Stimulation (Individualized Controlled Ovarian Stimulation) 330
Mamta Dighe

33. Monitoring of Ovarian Stimulation 343
Sandhya Krishnan

34. Ovarian Hyperstimulation Syndrome 353
Divya Sardana, Surbhi Gupta

35. Ovulatory Triggers 363
Vinay Kumar, Abhilasha Thakyal

36. Luteal Phase Support in Assisted Reproduction 371
Harpreet Kaur

37. Newer Methods in Ovarian Stimulation 377
SR Raajam Murali

SECTION 7: Assisted Reproductive Techniques

38. Intrauterine Insemination 395
Karthigayeni R

39. Oocyte Retrieval and Embryo Transfer 411
Shivani Singh, Shalu Gupta

40. Prognosticating and Optimizing In Vitro Fertilization Outcome 432
G Ashwini Sidhmalswamy

41. Third-party Reproduction 443
Nivedita Shetty

42. Adoption: Review and Current Status 449
Suvarna Rathor Zirpe

SECTION 8: Laboratory Management

43. Quality Control in the Assisted Reproductive Technology Laboratory 457
Hemalatha Ravikumar

44. Follicular Fluid Screening 466
Hemanth Kumar MA

45. IVF, ICSI, IMSI, and IVM 479
Vinay Kumar, Abhilasha Thakyal

46. Assessment of Fertilization 489
Roopini Sathiasai Kumar, Dileep Kumar

47. Culture Systems 498
Anuja Kamath

48. Cryopreservation 504
Mohammed Ashraf Cheruveetil

49. PolScope, Embryoscope, and Assisted Hatching 514
Waseem Andrabi, Mir Jaffar, Nivita Gugnani

50. Embryology Instruments 523
Snehal Dhobale-Kohale

51. Recent Advances in Infertility 557
Sachin A Narvekar

52. The Assisted Reproductive Technology Act and the Surrogacy Act 578
Manishi Mittal, Umesh N Jindal

Index 597