Contents

Section 1 Orthodontics

1. Introduction to Orthodontics 3-3
2. Growth and Development: General Principles 4-15
3. Growth and Development: Cranial and Facial Structures 16-27
4. Development of Dentition and Occlusion 28-32
5. Functional Development 33-35
6. Occlusion: Basic Concepts 36-38
7. Classification of Malocclusion 39-47
8. Aetiology of Malocclusion 48-52
9. Habits 53-57
10. Epidemiology of Malocclusion 58-58
11. Orthodontic Diagnosis 59-66
12. Cephalometrics 67-76
13. Skeletal Maturity Indicators 77-82
14. Model Analysis 83-92
15. Biology of Tooth Movement 93-97
16. Biomechanics 98-100
17. Anchorage 101-109
18. Age Factors in Orthodontics 110-111
19. Preventive Orthodontics 112-116
20. Interceptive Orthodontics 117-121
21. Methods of Gaining Space 122-128
22. Arch Expansion 129-131
23. Extractions 132-133
24. Orthodontic Appliance: General Concepts 134-135
25. Removable Appliances 136-144
26. Fixed Appliances 145-148
27. Myofunctional Appliances 149-167
28. Orthopaedic Appliances 168-175
29. Treatment Planning 176-177
30. Management of Some Common Malocclusions 178-180

31. Management of Class II Malocclusion 181-183
32. Management of Class III Malocclusion 184-185
33. Management of Open Bite 186-187
34. Management of Cross Bite 188-191
35. Management of Deep Bite 192-195
36. Cleft Lip and Palate 196-199
37. Surgical Orthodontics 200-205
38. Retention and Relapse 206-211
39. Lab Procedures 212-214
40. Genetics Factors in Orthodontics 215-216

Section 2 Recently Asked Questions

41. Recently Asked Questions 219-246