Contents

1. Introduction to Clinical Medicine 1
2. Nutrition 33
3. Infectious Diseases 55
4. Clinical Pharmacology 81
5. Oral Manifestations in Systemic Disorders 115
6. Cardiovascular System 123
7. Respiratory System 209
8. Abdomen 263
9. Haematology 309
10. Nephrology 339
11. Endocrine and Metabolic Disorders 355
12. Central Nervous System 419
13. Substance Abuse 521
14. Imaging Modalities in Internal Medicine 531

Appendix *551*

Laboratory Reference Values *553*

Index *555*